"The Advantage of Disadvantage" – A study about lived experiences of disabled teachers.

**Neetha Joy** 





### Presentation Order

Background of my Research

What does literature say about this topic

What is my study attempting to do?

My study at a glance

Pilot study

References

# Backgroundof my Research

Diversity in work- force in schools is being promoted globally, however; this rarely includes disabled teachers, Inclusive policies do not filter down to teachers

Disabled teachers are invisible in academia; data from the 2016 census suggests that only 0.5% of the teaching workforce report having disabilities (DfE 2017).



- Studies on disabled teachers suggest that their own educational experiences, the
  difficulties they encountered are motivating factors to becoming a teacher; strong
  belief in issues of social justice and being a role model.
- The stigma and fear of discrimination prevents many teachers from disclosing their disabilities in the workplace
- Disabled teachers perceive their role as 'agents of change' supporting progress of inclusive education, and believe they have more to offer to inclusive teaching practices
- Disabled teachers often face many barriers; difficulty getting recruited, face higher rates of precarious employment, accessibility issues, experience significant barriers in rising through academic hierarchy
- Students are more accommodating of disabled teachers than administrators and colleagues

## What is my study attempting to do?



I am interested in exploring the individual experiences of disabled teachers, their life journey, their interactions with people around them, their participation in social activities, their own struggle with their impairments, the social barriers they encounter

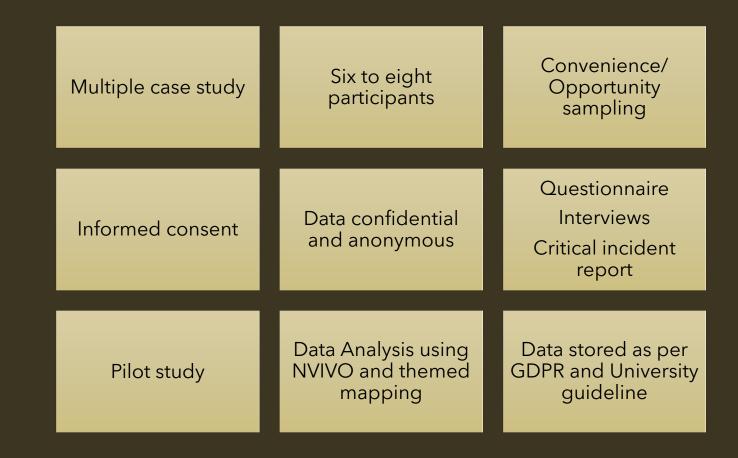
I want to explore the 'lived aspect' of my participants complex life journeys, their personal experience of living with an impairment and functioning as disabled teachers

Two
Frameworks I
am building my
study on

WHO's International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

Urie Bronfenbrenner's Human ecosystem theory

## My study at a glance



### Pilot Study



## The objectives of conducting the pilot

To test the topics included in the interview schedule to establish whether questions needed rephrasing or whether more prompts were needed.

To identify any procedural issues with the technology being used in this case Zoom for interviewing, recording as well as transcripts.

To practice interview technique

To obtain feedback from the pilot participants

To introspect the researcher's role in conducting phenomenological inquiry

## Pilot study Findings

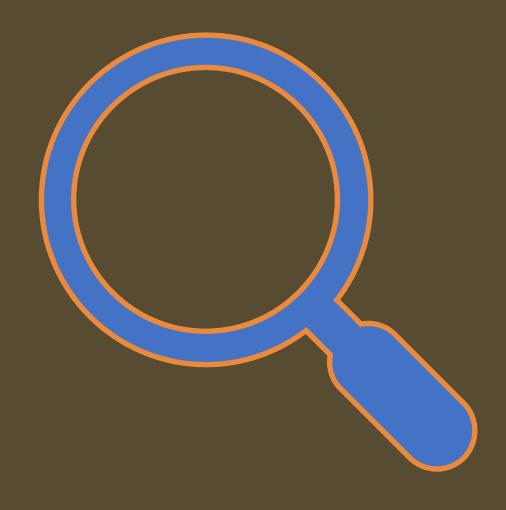


Table 2: Developmental influences according to Bronfenbrenner's human ecological system upon preliminary analysis of pilot data

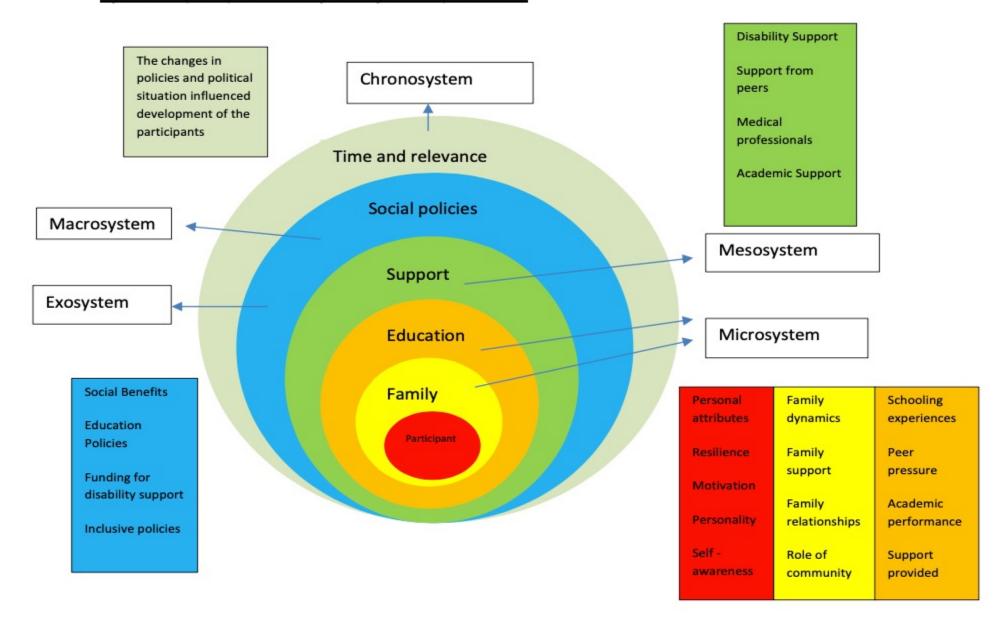
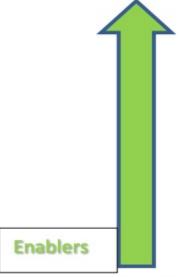


Table 3: Pilot findings in relation to ICF Environmental factors

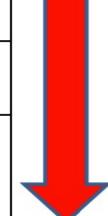


Positive factors that enable participation

	Pilot	Disability	Inclusivity	Positive social	Pilot
	study	support		attitudes	study
	Pilot	Availability of	Empathy	Personal	Pilot
	study	funding		attributes like	study
				motivation,	
				perseverance	
	Pilot	Availability of	Supportive	Family support	Pilot
	study	Resources	behaviour		study
-	ICF	Products and	Support and	Attitudes	ICF
-	101	Products and	Support and	Attitudes	ICF
	factors	technology	relationships	Attitudes	factors
				Family	
	factors	technology	relationships		factors
	factors	technology Lack of	relationships Prejudice and	Family	factors
	factors Pilot Study	technology  Lack of funding	relationships Prejudice and bias	Family expectations	factors Pilot study
	Filot Study Pilot	technology  Lack of funding  Lack of	relationships Prejudice and bias Lack of	Family expectations Family Anxiety	factors Pilot study Pilot
	Filot Study Pilot study	Lack of funding Lack of resources	relationships Prejudice and bias Lack of empathy	Family expectations Family Anxiety over illness	Filot study Pilot study

#### **Barriers**

Negative factors that create barriers to participation



"If education is to be truly inclusive, then we need to support and encourage not only children with disabilities, but also work to support

and encourage the careers of disabled teachers."

-Ware, Singhal & Groce, 2021

### I am currently recruiting participants if you or anyone you know would be interested

or

you would like to know more about my study

please email me at <a href="mailto:npj720@student.bham.ac.uk">npj720@student.bham.ac.uk</a>
or
follow me on twitter @neetha\_joy

Thank You

#### References

- ALDAKHIL, A., (2019). Disablism in Saudi Mainstream Schools: Disabled Teachers' Experiences and Perspectives. International Journal of Disability Development and Education. doi:10.1080/1034912x.2019.1620923
- ANGELIDES, P,. (2001) The development of an efficient technique for collecting and analyzing qualitative data: The analysis of critical incidents, International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education, 14:3, 429-442, DOI: 10.1080/09518390110029058
- BLAIKIE, N. 2010. Designing Social Research. Second Edition. Polity Press.
   Cambridge UK.
- BRYMAN, A. (2016). Social Research Methods. 5th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- CAMPBELL, F. K. 2009. Contours of Ableism. The Production of Disability and Abledness. First edition. Palgrave Macmillan Publication. New York.
- COFFEY, A. (2001) Education and social change. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- COHEN, L., MANION, L., and MORRISON, K. (2018). Research Methods in Education. 8th Edition. London: Routledge.
- CURRAN, T,. & RUNSWICK-COLE, K,. (2013). Disabled Children's Childhood Studies.
   Critical Approaches in a Global Context. Palgrave Macmillan Publications. London.
- DAS, A.K., KUYINI, A.B. and DESAI, I.P., 2013. Inclusive Education in India: Are the Teachers Prepared? International Journal of Special Education, 28(1), pp. 27-36.

- DE VAUS. D. 2001. Research Design in Social Research. Sage Publication. London.
- DUQUETTE, C. (2000). Examining Autobiographical Influences on Student Teachers with Disabilities, Teachers and Teaching,
   6:2, 215-228, DOI: 10.1080/713698718
- FERRI, B., CONNOR, D., SOLIS, S., VALLE, J. & VOLPITTA, D. (2001). Teachers with LD: Ongoing Negotiations with Discourses of Disability Journal of Learning Disabilities. Volume 38, Number 1, January/February 2005, Pages62–78
- FRIEDMAN C., OWEN A., 2017. Defining Disability: Understandings of and Attitudes Towards Ableism and Disability. Disability
   Studies Quarterly, 37.
- GORARD, S. 2013. Research Design: Creating Robust Approaches for the Social Sciences.
- GUBA, E. G., & LINCOLN, Y. S. (1994). Competing Paradigms in Qualitative Research., Handbook of qualitative research (pp. 105-117). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- HAUK, A., (2010). Authentic Inclusion, A celebration of Exceptional teachers and Student Identity, A Phenomenological Self-Study. University of Alaska.
- HESSE-BIBER. S. &. LEAVY. P. (2004). Approaches to Qualitative Research. Oxford University Press. New York
- HONG, B. S. (2015). "Qualitative Analysis of the Barriers College Students with Disabilities Experience in Higher Education" published in the Journal of College Student Development, Volume 56, Number 3, April 2015, pp. 209-226.
- HYERS, L,. (2018). Diary Methods: Understanding Qualitative Research. Oxford Publications. DOI:10.1093/oso/9780190256692.003.0002

- JEFFRESS. M. 2018. International Persepectives on Teaching with Disability. Overcoming Obstacles and Enriching Lives. Routledge Publications.
   New York
- KHATTARI, S.K,. OLZMAN, M., /& HANNA, M.,D. (2018). "You Look Fine!"; Ableist experiences of People with Invisible Disabilities. Journal of Women and Social Work, 2028, Vol. 33(4) 477-492.
- LALVANI, P (2015) Disability, Stigma and Otherness: Perspectives of Parents and Teachers, International Journal of Disability, Development and Education, 62:4, 379-393, DOI: 10.1080/1034912X.2015.1029877
- LALVANI, P,. & BRODERICK, A, (2013) Institutionalized Ableism and the Misguided "Disability Awareness Day": Transformative Pedagogies for Teacher Education, Equity & Excellence in Education, 46:4, 468-483, DOI: 10.1080/10665684.2013.838484
- LALVANI,P,. BRODERICK,.A.& (2017) Dysconscious ableism: toward a liberatory praxis in teacher education, International Journal of Inclusive Education, 21:9, 894-905, DOI: 10.1080/13603116.2017.1296034 London: SAGE.
- LEPKOWSKA, D. (2012). Where are the Disabled Teachers?. Published on November 12, 2012 in https://www.theguardian.com/education/2012/nov/12/disabled-not-encouraged-teacher-training-costs
- MACLEOD, G & CEBULA, K 2009, 'Experiences of disabled students in initial teacher education' Cambridge Journal of Education, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 457-472. DOI: 10.1080/03057640903352465
- MILES, M. B. & HUBERMAN, A. M. (1994) Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook. (Second edition) London: Sage.
- MINEAR ANDREA, 2010. Unspeakable Offenses: Untangling Race and Disability in Discourses of Intersectionality. Journal of Literary & Cultural
  Disability Studies, . Philosophy of Social Science. Boulder: Westview Press.
- PRITCHARD GAIL, 2010. Disabled People as Culturally Relevant Teachers. Journal of Social Inclusion, 1, pp. 43- Qualitative Studies in Education, 7:1, 65-76, DOI: 10.1080/0951839940070105
- RIDDICK, B. (2003). Experiences of teachers and trainee teachers who are dyslexic, Int. J. Inclusive Education, 7:4, 389-402, DOI:
   10.1080/1360311032000110945
- RIDELL, S., WEEDON, E., 2014. Disabled students in higher education: Discourses of disability and the negotiation of identity. International Journal
  of Educational Research.. doi:10.1016/j.ijer.2013.02.008

- ROSENBERG, A. (2012). The Methodological Divide: naturalism versus interpretation in:
- SAUNDERS, M., THORNHILL, A. & LEWIS, P. (2019) Research Methods for Business Students. 8<sup>th</sup> Edition. Harlow: Financial Times Prentice Hall.
- SCHWARTZ-SHEA, P. and YANAOW, D. (2011) Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes. London: Routledge. SHARMA TIM LOREMAN CHRIS FORLIN, 2011. Measuring teacher efficacy to implement inclusive practices. *Journal of Research in Special Educational Need*, **12**(1), pp. 12-21.
- SOKAL, I., WOLOSHYN, D., & WILSON, A. (2017). Pre-service Teachers with Disabilities; challenges and Opportunities for Directors of Student Teaching in Western Canada. The Canadian Journal for the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning. 8 (3). THOMAS G, 2017 How to do your Research Project; A Guide for Students in education and Applied Social Sciences, London Sage.
- THOMAS. G. (2016). How to do your Case Study. Second Edition. Sage Publication. London.
- TRIPP, D,. (1994). Teachers' lives, critical incidents, and professional practice, Qualitative Studies in Education, 7:1, 65-76, DOI: 10.1080/0951839940070105
- VALLE, J., SOLIS, S., VOLPITTA, D., & CONNOR, D., (2004) The Disability Closet: Teachers with Learning Disabilities Evaluate the Risks and Benefits of "Coming Out", Equity & Excellence in Education, 37:1, 4-17, DOI: 10.1080/10665680490422070
- VOGEL, G. & SHARONI, V. (2011). 'My success as a teacher amazes me each and every day' perspectives of teachers with learning disabilities, International Journal of Inclusive Education, 15:5, 479-495, DOI: 10.1080/13603110903131721 Ware, Singal & Groce (2021): The work lives of disabled teachers: revisiting inclusive education in English schools, Disability & Society, DOI: 10.1080/09687599.2020.1867074
- YANOK, J., 1987. Equal Opportunity in Teacher Education Programs for the Learning Disabled. Journal of Teacher Education.. doi:10.1177/002248718703800109